



=0& iH 1RPLQDO & DSDFLWDQFH
fZf!•p?~!•,D6f!•>ž/pM,°`! )LUVW WZR GLJLDQWDDGIGVWJKLWfLURG JHLURW LV QXPEHU Á,Æ )RU H[DPSOH S), 5 S)

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7ROHUDQFH							
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& ' IR Ę &3)							
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NÓĐ+k Á	
5DWHG 9ROWDJH	
fZf!•p?~!•,D6f!•>ž/pM,°`! )LUVW WZR GLJLWV DGHWKHJWKLfLURG JHLURW LV QXPEHU Á,Æ )RU H[DPSOH 9 9	

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3DFNDJLQJ 6W\OH		
5L\	3	- \;>ũ \$ PPR
7DSH	7	- \;>ũ 5HHO

+

K7P~E`<fÆ Ppμ	
/HDG &RQILJXUDWLRQ	
	5L\»D 7DSH ZLGWK PP
	5L\»D 7DSH ZLGWK PP

1 p. = ' + k Á = iH ©31 > ž

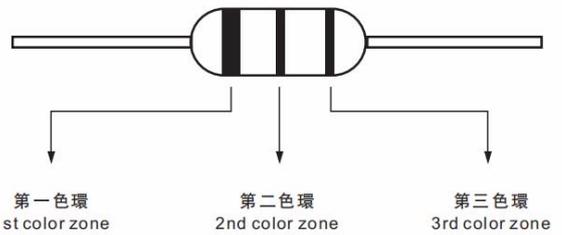
6L]H FRGH FDSDFLWDQFH DQG YROWDJH

7HPS FK	' + k Á 9		= 0 & iH 99 *		iH ¢ \$ & DSDFLWDQFH 7ROHUDQFH
	9ROWDJH		\$YDLODEOH & DSDF		
p. ?úr 6L]H & RG	Á	Á	Á	Á	
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1 8")å = Aæ .7

0DUNLQJ RI & RORU & RGH

	= 0 & iH 1RPLQDO & DSDFLWDQFH		
	1b 68")å VW FRORU Q B QRORU J R QRORU	1b Å8")å VW GLJLW QG GLJLW UG GLJL	1b ?8")å VW FRORU Q B QRORU J R QRORU
	1b 6!• VW GLJLW QG GLJLW UG GLJL	1b Å!• VW GLJLW QG GLJLW UG GLJL	1b ?!• VW FRORU Q B QRORU J R QRORU
U % ODFN			î
% URZQ			î
4Ø5HG			î
• 2UDQJH			î
Tú < HOORZ			î
55 * UHHQ			î
; % OXH			
3a 3XUSOH			
& ! * UD \			
, <sup>3</sup> : KLWH			
H * ROG	2	2	î
K, 6LOYHU	2	2	î



Á, Æ = 0 & iH p , 8")å p ' µ U Ä µ Tú ' µ x  
 ( \* , I QRPLQDO FDSDFLWDQFH QHFWLYHO\ EWHROZRZ E@B@K@G EH PDUNHG  
 1b 6—8")å 46 Ê0C2Í, ó Ü4Ü p - 1Z —, ° C >  
 7KH ZLGWK RI WRWKQGUEHWDEOPHWKWKUDQ RWKH

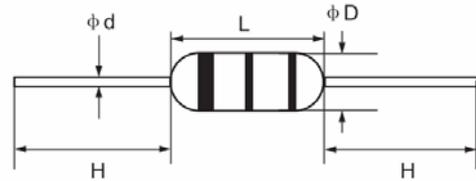
1 L~p.

([WHUQDO 'LPHQVLRQV

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% XON 3URGXFWV "TL 8QdLWP

p.úr 6L]H &RGH	/	Ó '	ÓG	+
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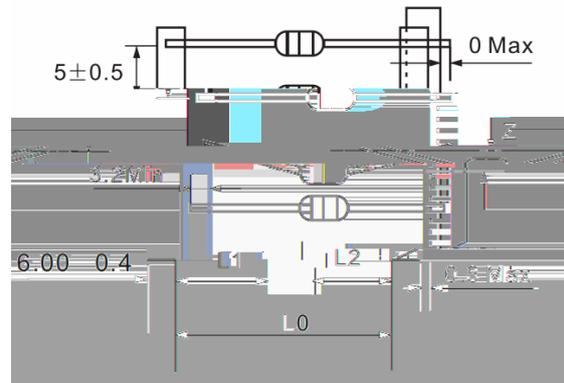


5L\p.

7DSLQJ GLPHQVLRQV

÷ f 8QÖWP

5L\iE 7DSH 6W\OH	/	=	Š / / Š
5L\»D Æ 7DSH :LGWK	"	PD[	PD[
5L\»D Æ 7DSH :LGWK	a	PD[	



1 %M- ]#•B i#

5HOLDELOLW\ 7HVW 0HWKRG

N-\$ ,WHP	¶e?."x 7HFKQLFDO 6SHFLILFD		#•B i# Å=# WLRQ 7HVW 0HWKRG DQG 5HPDUNV		
iH &DSDFLWD &DQFH	,2± &ODVV	É1\>=Đ,°B%\$4Ý a ZLWKLQ WKH V 'WROHUDQFH	=0&iH &DSDFLWD	#•B NÇ)½ OHHDVXULQJ )UH	#•B +kÁ 0HDVXULQJ DQFH
			&" S)	0 += "	" 9
	,2± &ODVV	É1\>=Đ,°B%\$4Ý a ZLWKLQ WKH V 'WROHUDQFH	=0&iH &DSDFLWD	#•B NÇ)½ OHHDVXULQJ )UH	#•B +kÁ 0HDVXULQJ 9ROWDJH
	&" X)	. += "	" 9		
•6M@ !™ = 'LVVLSDWL )DFWRU ')	,2± &ODVV	&• S) ' )" &Ø S) ' )" > & @ ;	=0&iH &DSDFLWD	#•B NÇ)½ OHHDVXULQJ )UH	#•B +kÁ 0HDVXULQJ 9ROWDJH
			" S)	0 += "	" 9
	,2± &ODVV	% ' )"	=0&iH &DSDFLWD	#•B NÇ)½ OHHDVXULQJ )UH	#•B +kÁ 0HDVXULQJ 9ROWDJH
	&" X)	. += "	" 9		
55N+kLq ,QVXODWL 5HVLVWDQFH	,2± &ODVV	&" Q) ,5• 0 ,&! Q) 5 &• )	#•B +kÁ NÓĐ+kÁ 0HDVXULQJ 9ROWDJH 5DWHG 9ROWDJH #•B ,L* f 0 'XUDWLRQ " V		
	,2± &ODVV	&" Q) ,5• 0 ,&! Q) 5 &• )	#•B \$µ ÜÆ" 7HVW +XPLGLW\ " #•B \$ _ÜÆ f 7HVW 7HPSUDWXUH #•B {t+k+k#wÆ " P\$ 7HVW &XUUHQW " P\$		
6F\$ix] 6ROYHQW WDQFH	L?ø %?÷•ZL8n =Aæ\$;!> 1R GHIHFVW RU DEQR 5HVLVWDSSHDUDQFH DQG PDUNLQJ		\$ix\$ _ÜÆ f 6ROYHQW WHP SHUDWXUH f <m÷#@^\$ixc <JÖ,+^7g78ÿ^m÷?= G f m !W,H C !W OHJLEOH SXW WKH VDPSOH LQWR VROYHQW 0LQ,DQG WKH EUXVK VDPSOH V QRWDWLRQ DUHD WLP HV ZLWK WLP HV WK SOHGJHW UHSHDW WLP HV		

N-\$ ,WHP	¶e?."x 7HFKQLFDO 6SHFLILFDW	#•B ĩ# Â =# 7HVW 0HWKRG DQG 5HPDUNV WLRQ
6F+k Á :LWKVWDQ 9ROWDJH	C Ê ? C^>á 1 0µL•Z GL QJ 1R EUHDNGR GDPDJH	#•B+k Á 0HDVXULQJ ÖROWDJH 2± NÓĐ+k Á &ODVV 5DWHG YROWDJH 2± NÓĐ+k Á &ODVV 5DWHG YROWDJH 75#,L* f 0 'XUDWLRQ " V { t+k+k#w C ÊC»Eý P\$ 7KH FKDUJH GLVFKDUJH FXUUHQW LV OHVV WKDQ P\$ 1% †DL>ûL*%HWZHHQ WHUPLQDOV DQG ERG\ 6 Ö+k ÁÆ 8 5 ZQ RU 75#,L*Æ a V 9 R O W D J H W L P H V U D W H G Y R O W D J H 'XUDWLRQ H "IE*9# 6PDOO PHWDOOLF EDOO PHWKRQ <+kĩžb%o >-%-*°p PP,°H "E*9,°ĩžc,   +*D 1%j: PP,°b%oC > >BPÂ+k Á ó Ö ^.#D% D%1% † ÂH "E*9•L* > 6PDOO PHWDOOLF EDPOHWHZLVWKKDROFOCEIBSÖVWCKHDWHVWHFDS VKDOO EH VXEPHUJHG H[FHSW PP IURP\WDKHWKSHRHLVPLQEBE 7KH WHVW YROWDJH VKDOO EH DSSOLHWRGLQVZHDG WKKHVKHR EDOOV
%@] 6ROGHU D	@KW)½ Ê ] Ä /HDG ZLUH ELOLW\ FRYHUHG QHZ VROGHU FRDWLQJ	<+kĩžK46#@>a? 'Oĩ,°G~26\$ĩ#èc 0 ,ID#@,\$_Üp " ,°H " @KW)½ Ê ] Ä X 0 # EÆ+kĩžb%o ËM'D/ñKWM~4Ü a PÄ WKH OHDG ZLUH RI FDSDFLWRU LV GLSSLQWLDORR DRU VRVLQ ZLWKHDLQWR PROWHQ VÄROGHU' 6ORUJ &X V ,Q ERWK FDVH GHSWK RI GLSSLQJ LV XS WR DERXW a PP IURP WKH WHUPL KW\$_Æ " ,L*Æ f V 6ROGHU WHPHUDWUXH " f V 'XUDWLRQ û& & #@>—,Æ<+kĩž >ĐÜp PP,Š°p PP,°3&µ> & * 0 f ,PPHUVHG FRQGLWLRQWKH,Q&HURDUGLZURK PPGLDPHWHU L f S) /Ä,2± C^,BPÂD,Ê^=ü—,A~C f E,Df#B > 5HFRYHU\RU FODVV , " KRXUV RI UHFYHU\ XQGHU WKH 6ROGHULQL?ø %?÷•Z 75#,L*Æ a V WKKOR RI UHÄ 0 OH V O Hp Wb H _Ä Đ` +HDW 1R VLJQLILFDQW DEQRUPDOLW\ LQ DSSHDUDQFH

N-\$ ,WHP	¶e?."x 7HFKQLFDO 6SHFLILFDWLRQ		#*B i# Å=# 7HVW 0HWKRG DQG 5HPDUNV
Q\$_CU9- +LJK 7HPSHUDWXUH /RDGLQJ 7HVW	• & & & * 0f Lf S) ; 5 0f < ) 0 f ') &2* &U S) 0 Ø &Ψ0 Ä &Å ; 5 0 < ) 0 &50 X) 0 X)Ú &5Ú X) 0 &51 X) ,5 55N+kLq,QVXODWLRQ 5HVLVWDQFH 1 0i R Uj )E'Er :KLFKHYHU LV L?ø %?÷•Z \$SSH DUDQFH QR YLVLEOH GDPDJH		+k ÁÆ CNÓĐ+k Á ,L*Æ E, \$_ÜÆ& * ; 5 < 9 {+k+k#wÆCÊC»Ey P\$ t5α—,ÆÚ\$_ t5α,L*Æ E, ' & j̄,L E, ' ; 5 < ¶É \$SSOLHG 9ROWDJH 5DWHG 9ROWDJH 'XUDWLRQ K 7HPSHUDWXUH &KDUJH 'LVFKDUJH &XUUHQW P\$ PD[ &RQGLWLRQV 5RRP 7HPSHUDWXUH 5H VPDOOHU K & * RU K ; 5 < 9
1%jpÜ 7HUPLQDO 6WUHQJWK	íÿpÜ 7HQVLOH 6WUHQJWK	K46 ä>ø L' b1•%?÷ C 8¥>	0 Đ+k i ž b %,"ó K46 i GFF!› ó Ö ÿ Ñ-*8) 1,'ID 7 f 0 Ä )L[ WKH FSDDFLWRU ERG\ DSSO\ WKH I HDFK OHDG LQ WKH UDGLDO GLUHFWL XQWLO UHDFKLQJ 1 DQG WKHQ NHHS f VHF /+k i ž K 01% ó Ö 6 1,°Ñ,μK46 e( Ú,75# 0,1DμK46 fÖ f5α,Ú-v VY '6!Wp6`à)à, \$H C !W> (DFK OHDG ZLUH VKDOO EH VXEMHFWHG 1 DQG WKHQ EH EHQW D DQJOH RI UHWXUQH G WRQLQLVLDVSSRVDWLRQ LV C RYHU D SHULRG RI VHF 7KHQ VHFRRQ RSSRVLWH GLUHFWLRQ VKDOO EH PDGH

@ v/p = ü—, @ H , AÆ\$ \_ÜÆ a , -./\$μÜÆ a , "JÁÆ a N3D  
 1RWH RQ VWDQGDWV G QFRQGLWLRQV KROHLLCHMKURKHOG VEH GHILQHG DV IROORZ  
 WR RI WHPSHUDWXUH HODWRYH KXQGLWV D RINDWPLFVSKHUVXUH  
 9#\*B5 Ó? ;Aä , (>÷BPÂ+^=ü]"J—, pÆ\$ \_ÜÆ f , -./\$μÜÆ a , "JÁÆ a N3D  
 :KHQ WKHUH DUH TXHVWLRQV FRQFHUQHQJWPH SVXRYHSHHQFRUWHVQDWLRQ Q GRWV  
 FRQGXFWHG XQGHU D FRQGLWLRQ RI GGRJWHPSBODWXPV WKHQRXJKD RI  
 DQG WR N3D RI DWPRVSKHULF SUHVXUH

